



ASSESSMENT OF A BAYESIAN MODEL AND TEST VALIDATION METHOD

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Need for Validation Methodology

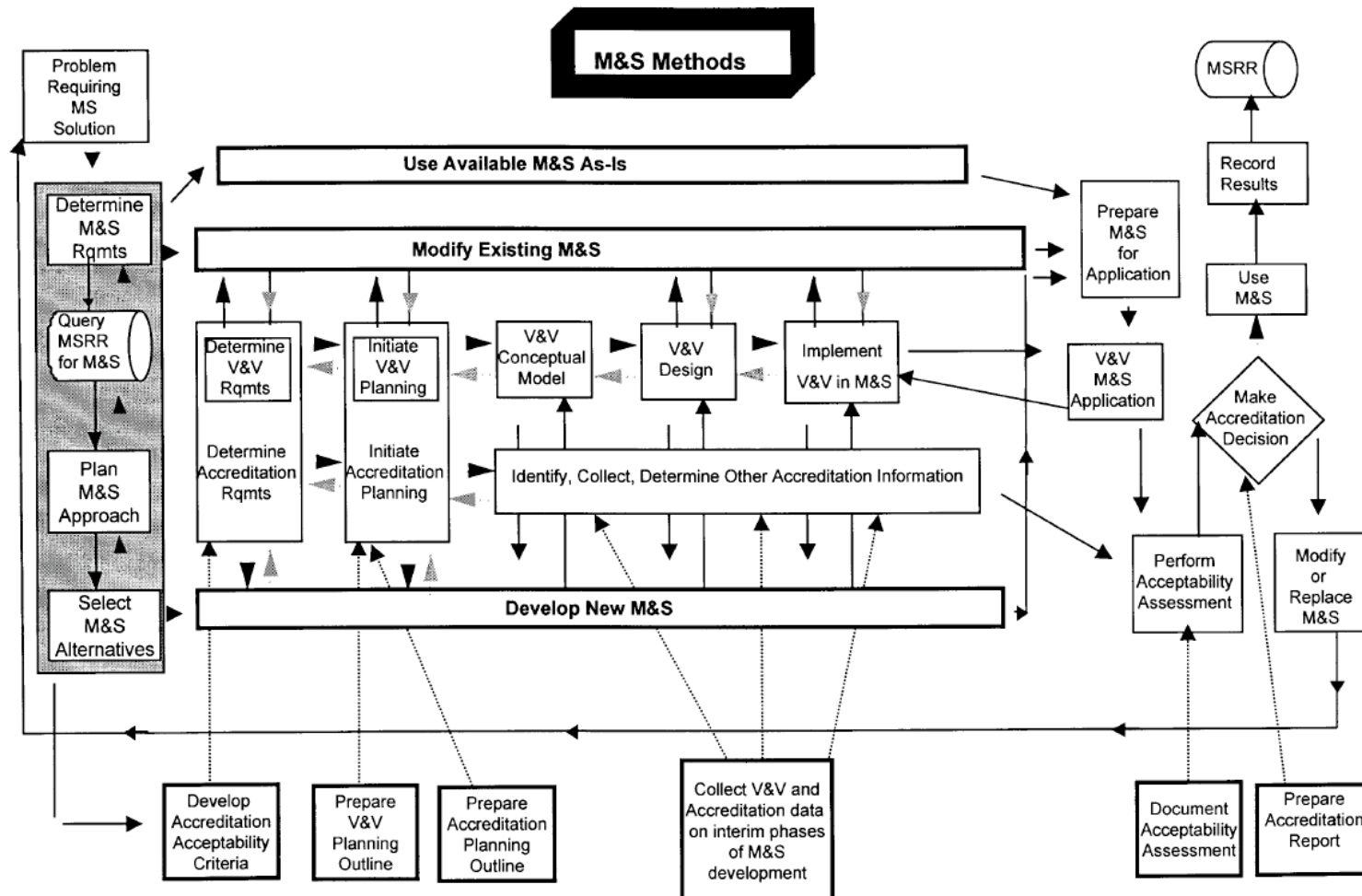
MSTV

MODELING AND SIMULATION, TESTING AND VALIDATION

- Systematic method for validation necessary
 - Modeling and Simulation
 - Laboratory test
 - Validation of designs
- Reduce need for Subject Matter Experts
- Reduce number of field tests
- Assess cost of validation and certification
- Use existing data mines of tests, M&S, and designs

VV&A of Army M&S

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Bayesian Confidence Method

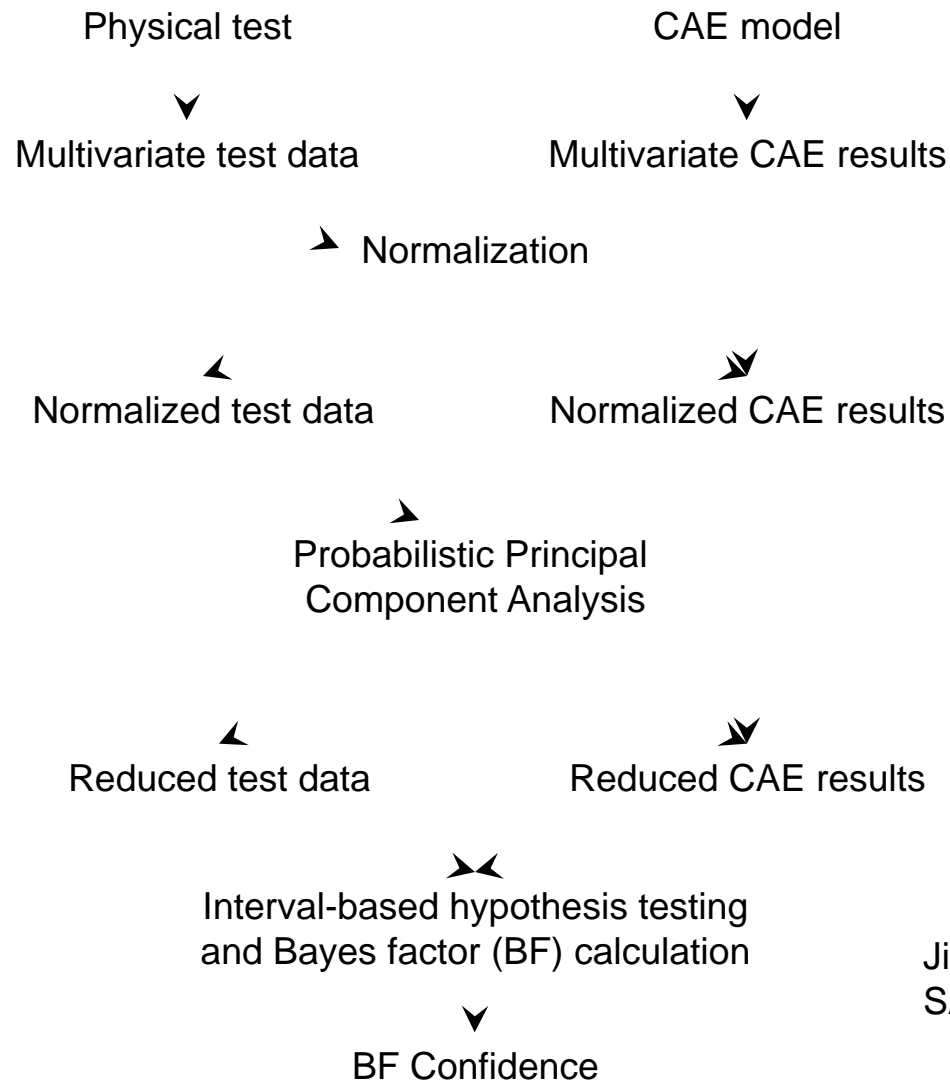
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MODELING AND SIMULATION, TESTING AND VALIDATION

- Model validation under uncertainty
 - Uncertainty in field data
 - Uncertainty in model data
 - Validation of designs
- Multiple, incompatible data channels can be evaluated
- Interval-based method provide more robust evaluation

Bayesian Confidence Method

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MODELING AND SIMULATION, TESTING AND VALIDATION

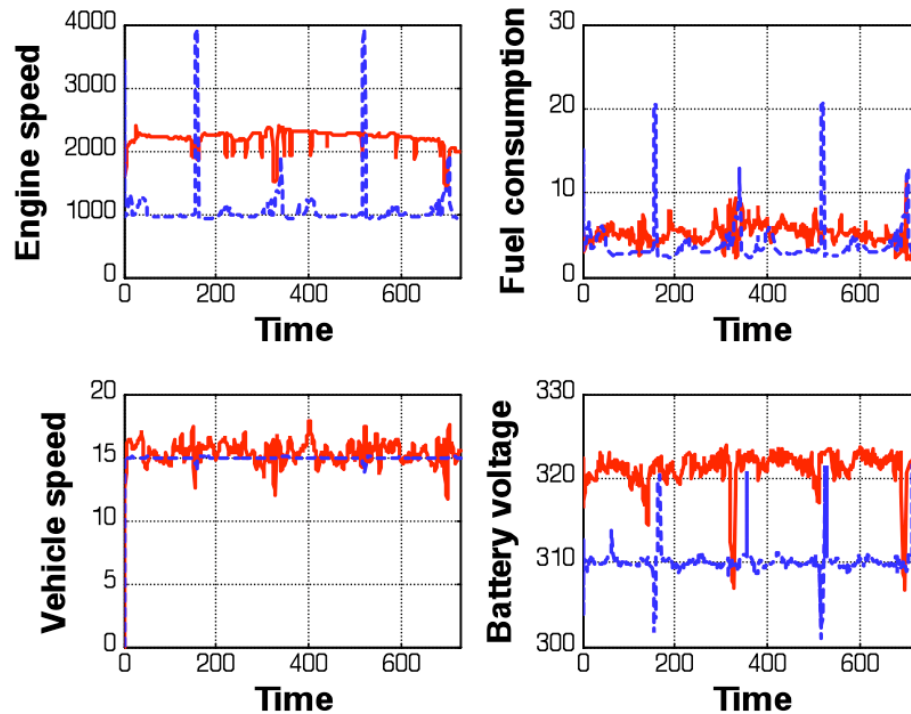


Jiang, Fu, Yang, Barbat, Li, Zhan,
SAE 2009 World Congress

Comparison of Model and Test

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- Model 1, Course 1

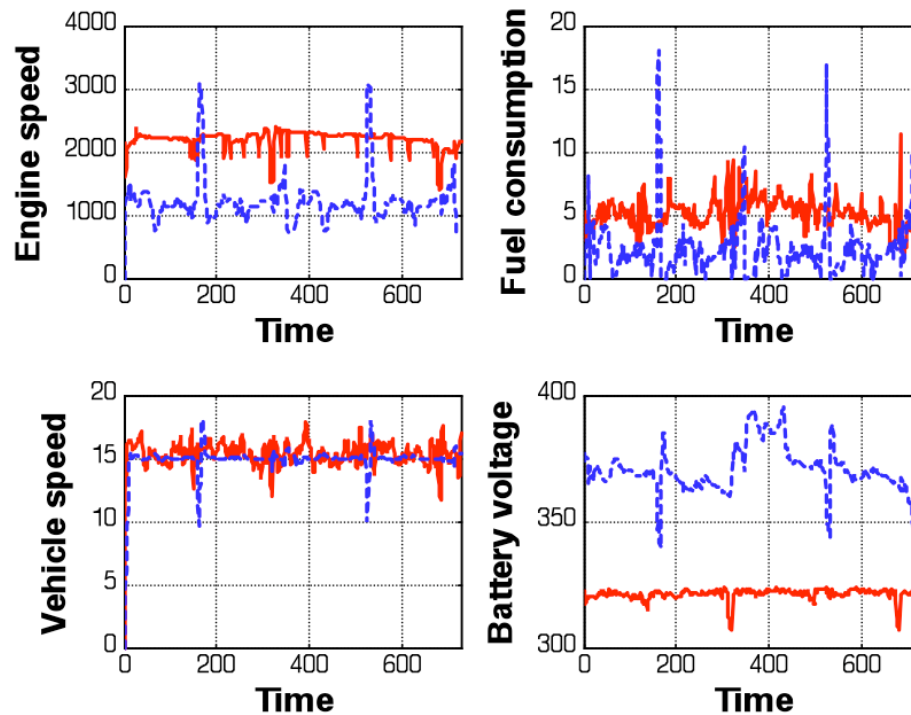


Blue = model 1
Red = test

Comparison of Model and Test

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- Model 2, Course 1



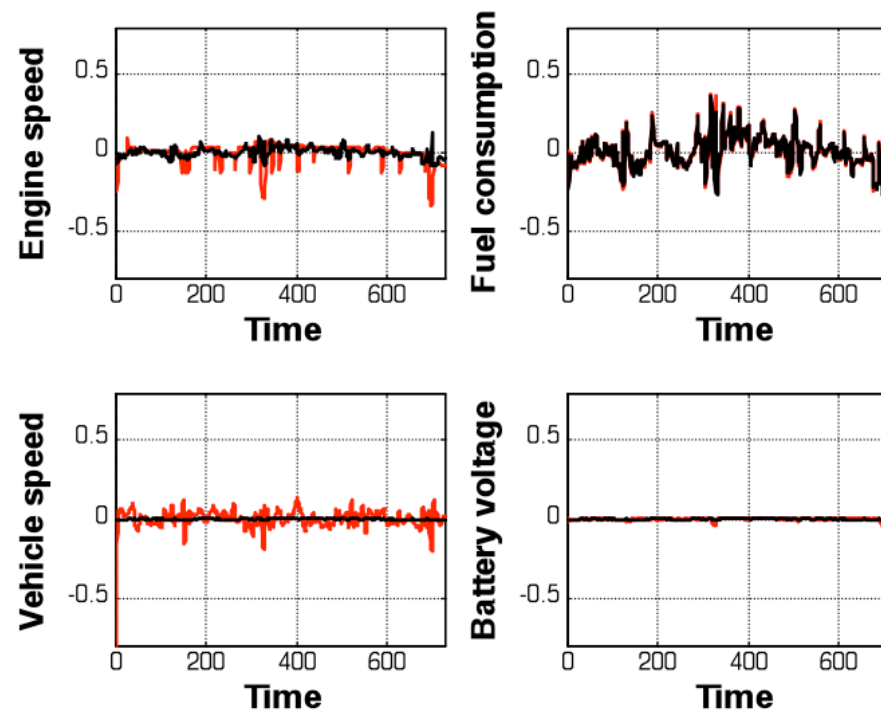
Blue = model 2
Red = test

Data Reconstruction

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MODELING AND SIMULATION, TESTING AND VALIDATION



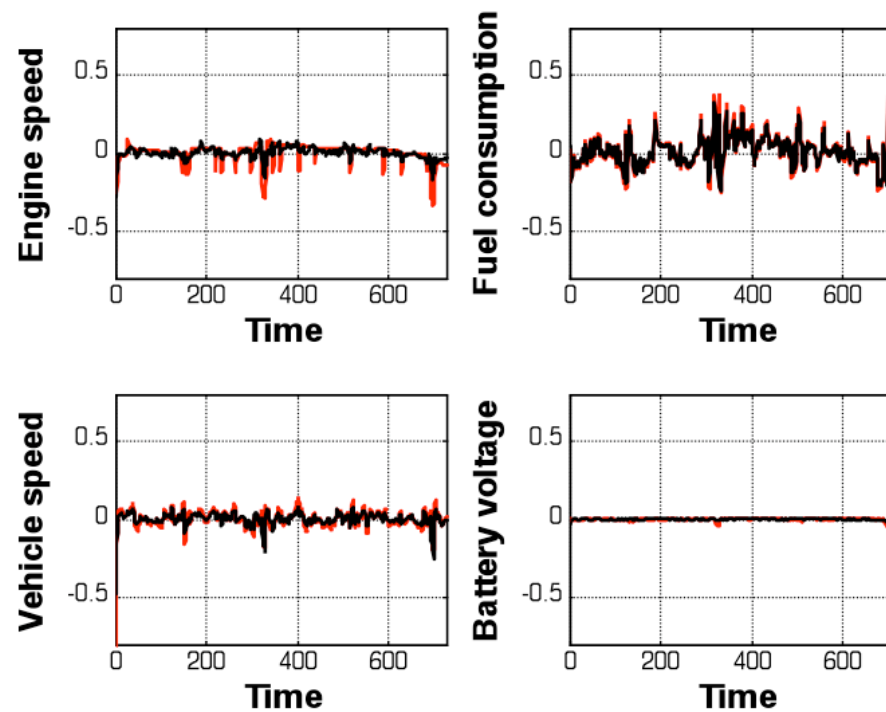
- Course 1
- First principal component, 62% total variability captured



Data Reconstruction

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MODELING AND SIMULATION, TESTING AND VALIDATION

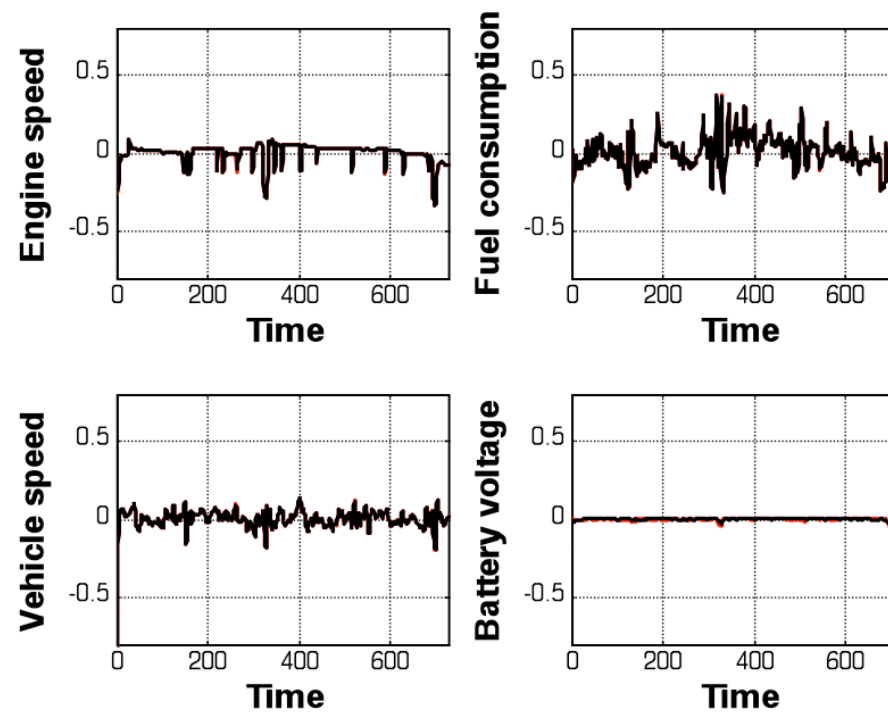
- Course 1
- First 2 principal components, 86% total variability captured



Data Reconstruction

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- Course 1
- First 3 principal components, 99.9% total variability captured



Bayesian Hypothesis Testing



Reduced test data, \mathbf{x}_t
with variability Σ_t

Reduced CAE results, \mathbf{x}_c
with variability Σ_c

Difference $\mathbf{d} = \mathbf{x}_c - \mathbf{x}_t$

➤ sample statistics: $\bar{\mathbf{d}} = \text{mean}(\mathbf{d})$ ◀

$$\Sigma = \text{cov}(\mathbf{d}) + \Sigma_t + \Sigma_c$$

▼

Multivariate hypothesis test: Assuming prior $\mathbf{d} \sim N(\boldsymbol{\mu}, \Sigma)$

$H_0: |\boldsymbol{\mu}| \leq \epsilon$ (accept) versus $H_a: |\boldsymbol{\mu}| > \epsilon$ (reject)

▼

Bayesian factor calculation

$$B_M = P(\mathbf{d}|H_0) / P(\mathbf{d}|H_a) \text{ (likelihood ratio)}$$

▼

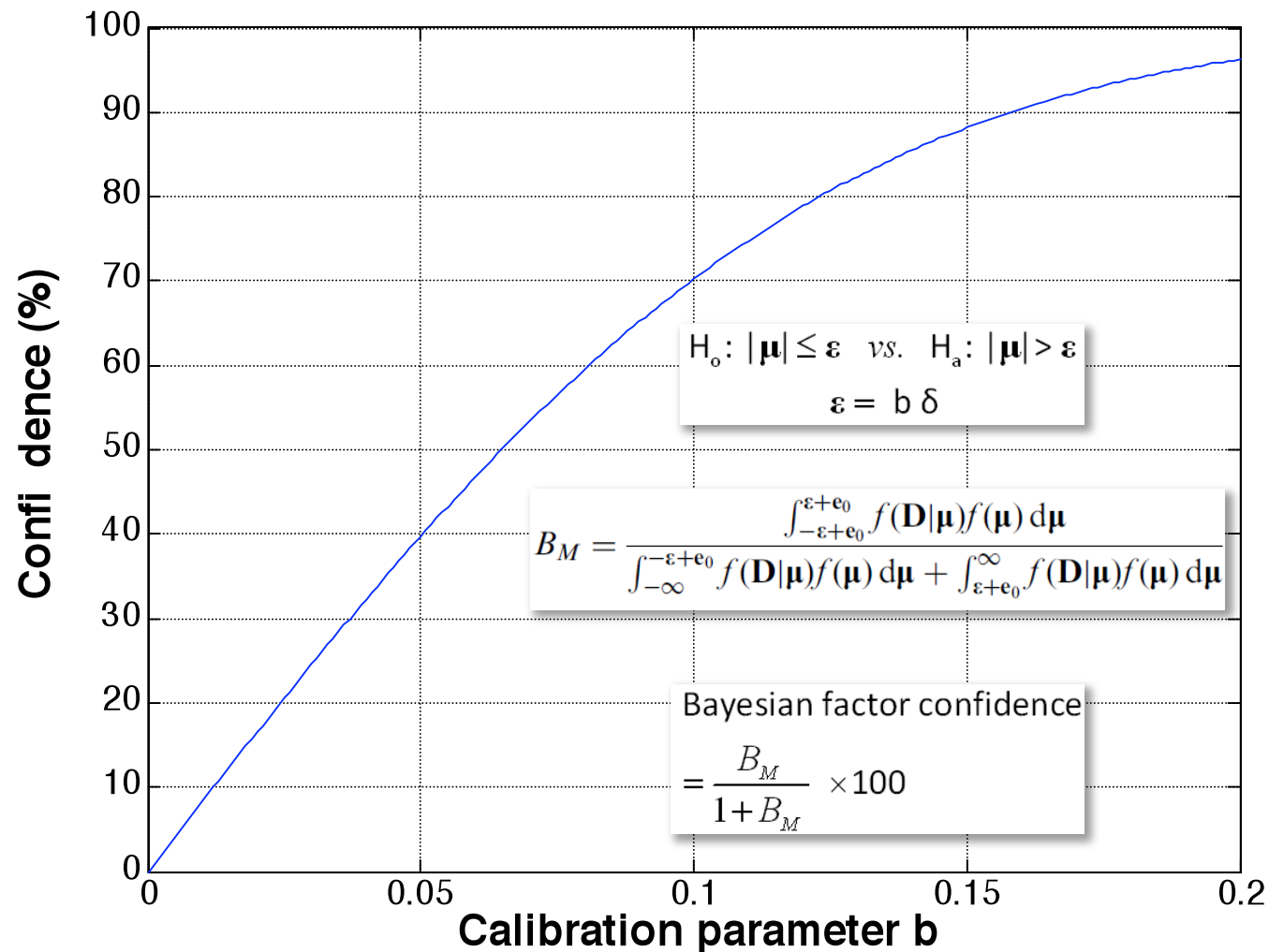
BF confidence quantification

$$\kappa = B_M / (1 + B_M) \times 100$$

Calibration Parameter Selection

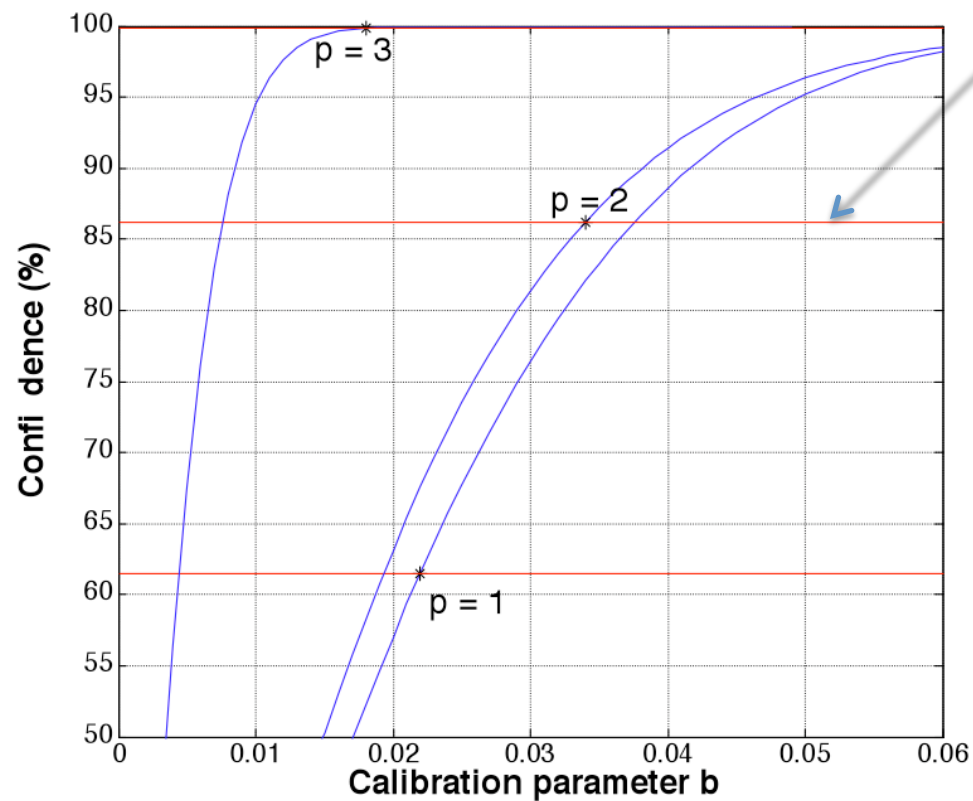
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Calibration Parameter Selection

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p = # of principal components

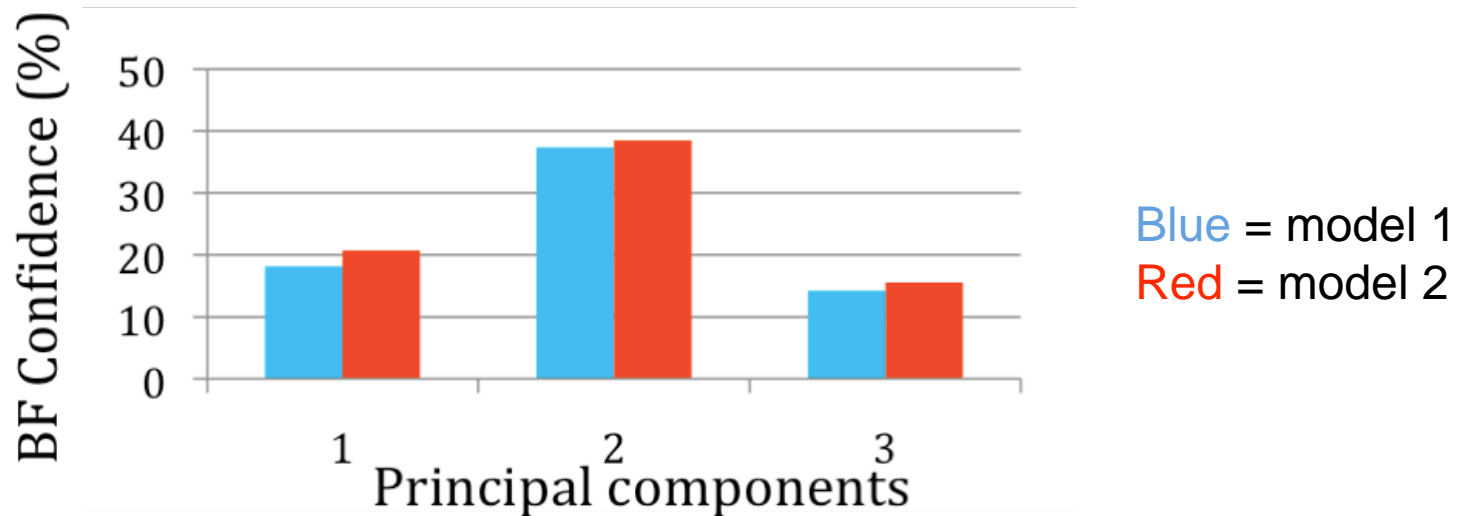
% of variability captured

Effect of Principal Components

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- Course 1

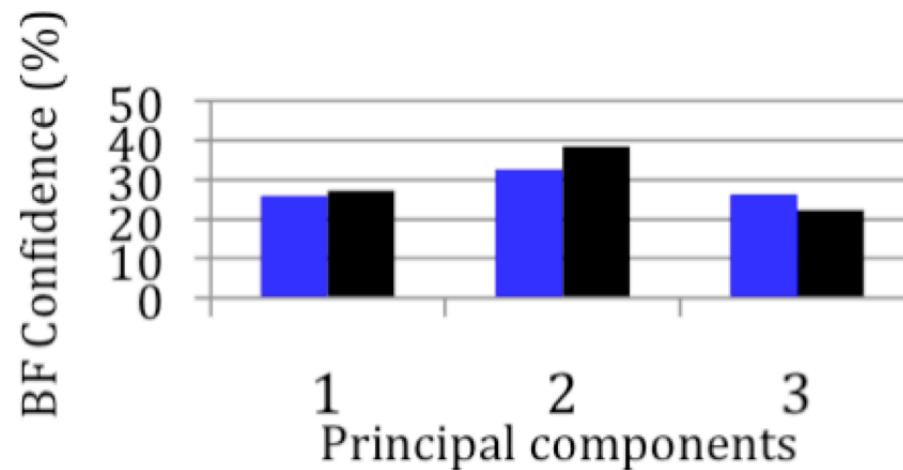


Effect of Principal Components

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- Course 2



Blue = model 1
Black = model 2



Closing Remarks

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- Bayesian framework promising for validation
 - Incorporates statistics of field data
 - Incorporates statistics of M&S
 - Enables systematic evaluation of data variability
- Systematic method for accepting M&S
- Systematic method for comparing M&S
- Further refinement needed for calibration and sensitivity
- Further research required for accreditation use